

# SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

6220 CULEBRA ROAD 78238-5166 • P.O. DRAWER 28510 78228-0510 • SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, USA • (210) 684-5111 • WWW.SWRI.ORG

November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014

George Fennell  
Steel Shield Technologies  
3351 Industrial Blvd  
Bethel Park, PA 15102-2543  
Phone: 1-800-390-1535  
Email:

Re: Fuel Analysis Results  
SwRI WO# 71111  
PO# 120

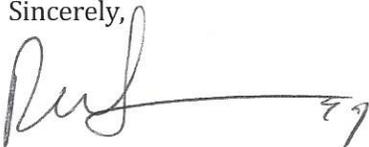
Dear Mr. Fennell:

Analyses have been completed on your samples in accordance with the tests requested. Twelve samples were received in good condition between July 21<sup>st</sup>, 2014 and October 7<sup>th</sup> 2014 in good condition. Eleven samples were received in one gallon plastic containers and one sample was received in a one quart plastic bottle. Sample Identification and testing requesting is shown in the table on the following page. Testing took place between October 13<sup>th</sup> and November 11<sup>th</sup> 2014. Test results and sample identifications are shown in the table attached.

Analyses were performed according to the listed ASTM test procedures with no modifications or deviations. Precision should be consistent with those stated in the ASTM test procedures. Sample aliquots were taken in accordance with the various ASTM test procedures. The analyses above pertain only to the sample received by Southwest Research Institute and represent only that sampling lot. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without the express written permission of Southwest Research Institute.

If there are any questions concerning these analyses, or if you need any additional testing on the samples, please contact me at (210) 522-2071. We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to your firm.

Sincerely,



Robert R. Legg  
Fuels Laboratory Manager  
Fuels & Lubricants Research Department  
Office of Automotive Engineering



Benefiting government, industry and the public through innovative science and technology



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Samples Received**

Date Received	SwRI Lab ID	Sample Description	Sz	Testing Requested		
				Timken OK Load D2782	EP Four Ball D2783	Sim Dist D6352
10/7/2014	25251	1-Gallon Mobil Pegasus 801 SAE 40 Gas Engine Oil	gal	X	X	X
10/7/2014	25250	1-Gallon Mobil Pegasus 805 SAE 40 Gas Engine Oil	gal	X	X	X
9/3/2014	25159	1-Gallon Steel Shield Low Ash SAE 40 Gas Engine Oil	gal	X	X	X
9/3/2014	24564	1-Gallon Steel Shield Ashless SAE 40 Gas Engine Oil	gal	X	X	X
7/21/2014	23728	1-Gallon Steel Shield ECI GECAT Low Ash SAE 40 Gas Engine Oil	gal	X	X	X
7/21/2014	23727	1-Gallon Steel Shield ECI Ashless Compressor Oil ISO #100/150	gal	X	X	X
10/7/2014	25252	SST-EPA	gal	X	X	
10/7/2014	25253	SST-EPA	qt			
7/21/2014	23723	1-Gallon Steel Shield ECI 4T Flash SAE 5W-40 Motorcycle Oil	gal			
7/21/2014	23722	1 Gallon Steel Shield ECI SAE 10W-40 Racing Motor Oil	gal			
7/21/2014	23724	1 Gallon Steel Shield ECI SAE 5W-40 Performer Motor Oil	gal			
7/21/2014	23726	1 Gallon Steel Shield ECI SAE 0W-40 Diamond Motor Oil	gal			



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 24564*

SST Gas Engine Oil  
5AE 40 Ashless  
1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	40
Score Load, lbs .....	45
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	70
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	35
Weld Point, kg .....	200
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	80

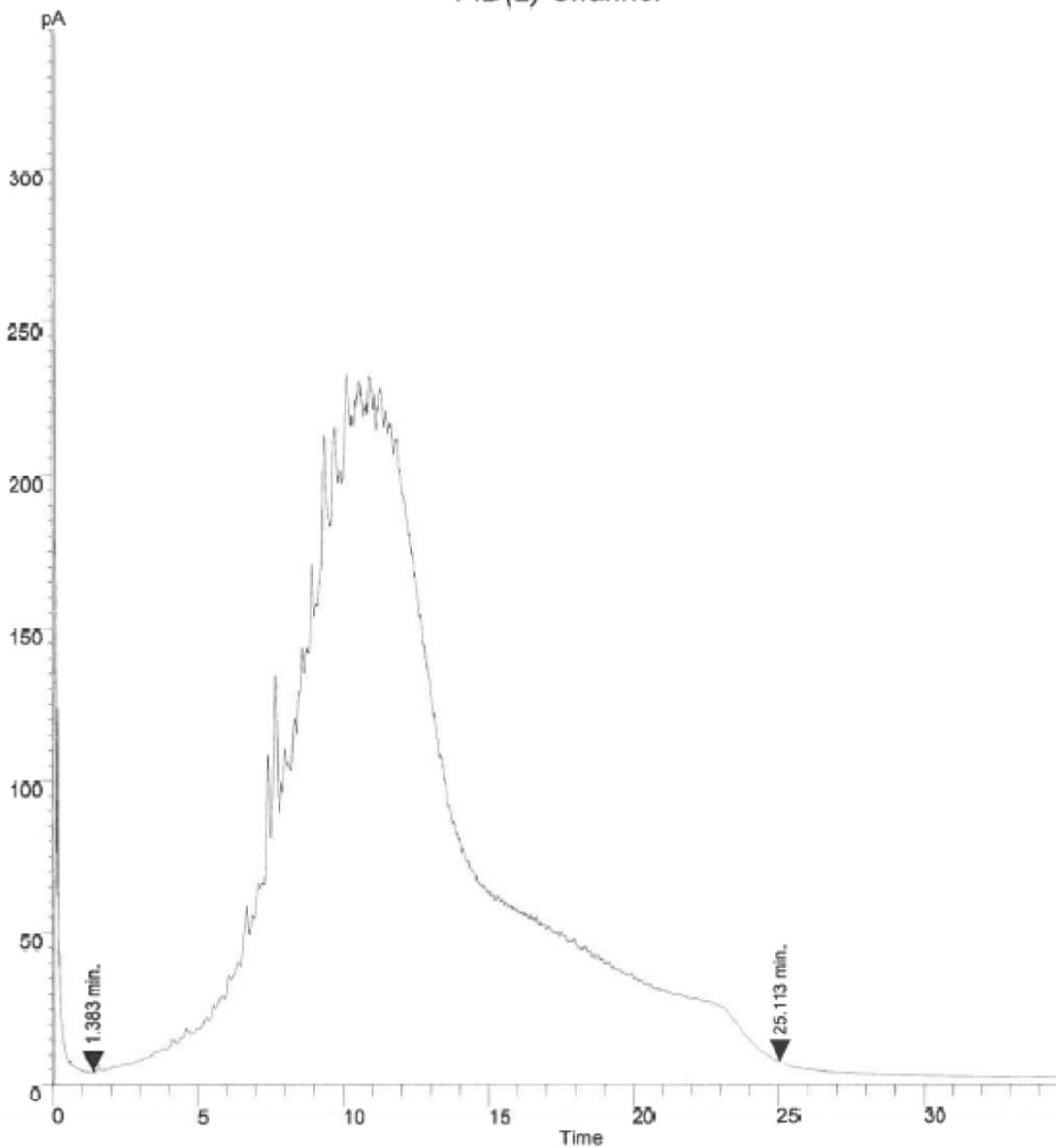
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP	285.3	20%	428.8	40%	464.8	60%	497.5	80%	564.9
1%	306.2	21%	431.1	41%	466.4	61%	499.2	81%	570.0
2%	333.2	22%	433.3	42%	467.9	62%	501.1	82%	575.1
3%	351.6	23%	435.4	43%	469.4	63%	503.0	83%	580.6
4%	364.1	24%	437.2	44%	470.9	64%	505.0	84%	586.2
5%	373.5	25%	439.2	45%	472.4	65%	507.1	85%	591.8
6%	380.5	26%	441.2	46%	474.0	66%	509.3	86%	597.5
7%	386.7	27%	443.1	47%	475.6	67%	511.8	87%	603.5
8%	391.9	28%	444.9	48%	477.1	68%	514.5	88%	609.8
9%	396.0	29%	446.7	49%	478.6	69%	517.3	89%	616.3
10%	399.1	30%	448.6	50%	480.2	70%	520.4	90%	623.3
11%	403.0	31%	450.5	51%	481.8	71%	523.7	91%	630.3
12%	406.6	32%	452.1	52%	483.4	72%	527.3	92%	637.6
13%	410.2	33%	453.7	53%	485.1	73%	531.2	93%	645.6
14%	413.5	34%	455.2	54%	486.8	74%	535.3	94%	653.8
15%	416.5	35%	456.9	55%	488.5	75%	539.6	95%	662.7
16%	419.1	36%	458.5	56%	490.2	76%	544.2	96%	672.9
17%	421.8	37%	460.1	57%	492.0	77%	549.2	97%	682.4
18%	424.3	38%	461.7	58%	493.8	78%	554.5	98%	692.4
19%	426.5	39%	463.2	59%	495.7	79%	559.7	99%	704.3
								FBP	713.1



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Rec Used
1	ODDB-24564\$A	..\204B0401.D\204B0401_FID2_B	1.383	25.113	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 25159*

SST Gas Engine Oil  
SAE 40 Low Ash  
1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	40
Score Load, lbs .....	45
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	73
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	35
Weld Point, kg .....	200
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	80

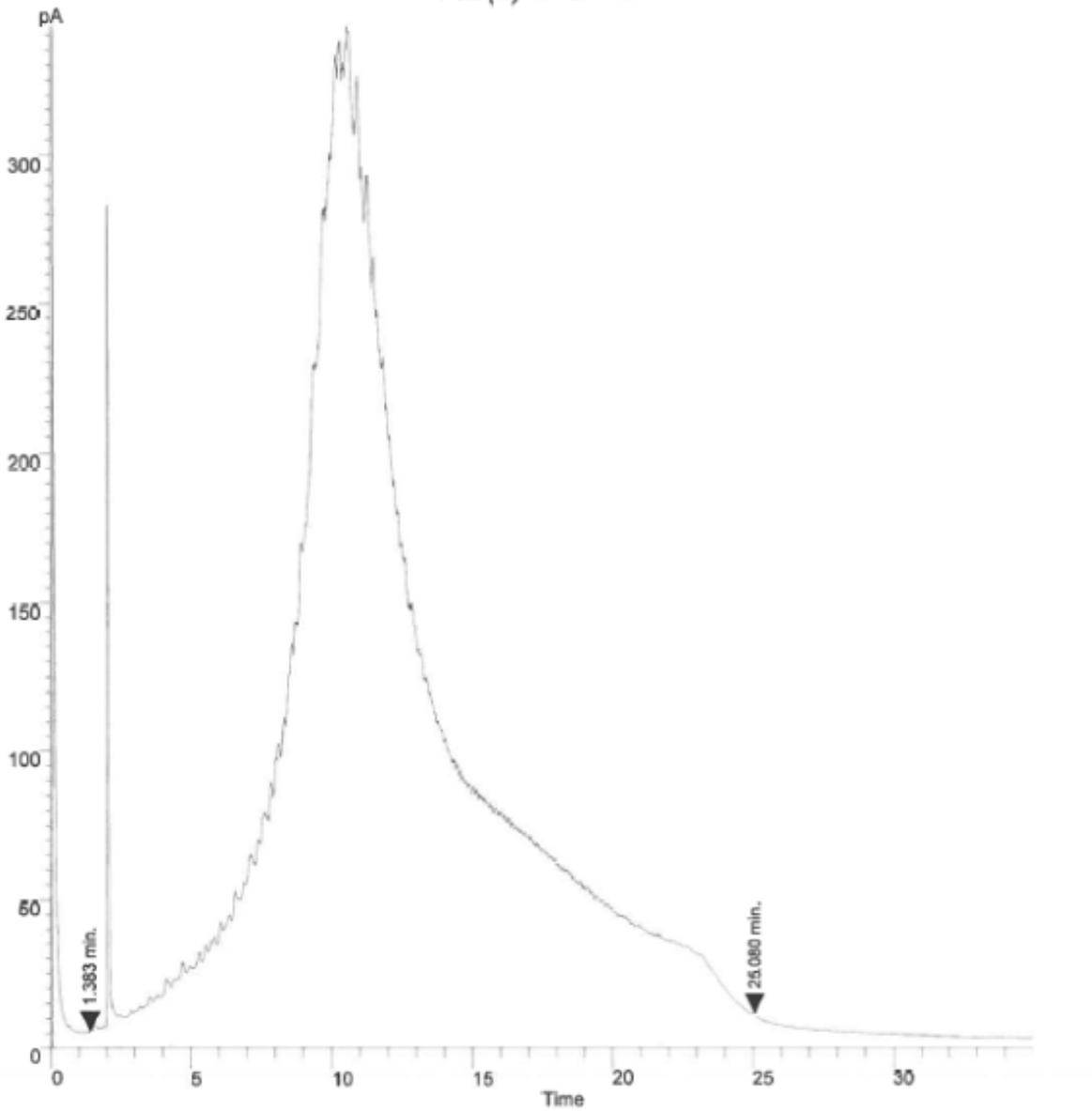
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP 264.9	20% 434.8	40% 465.5	60% 499.1	80% 572.2
1% 266.1	21% 436.9	41% 466.8	61% 501.3	81% 576.9
2% 304.1	22% 438.9	42% 468.2	62% 503.7	82% 581.9
3% 328.0	23% 440.9	43% 469.6	63% 506.1	83% 586.9
4% 345.6	24% 442.8	44% 470.9	64% 508.7	84% 592.1
5% 359.4	25% 444.5	45% 472.3	65% 511.6	85% 597.2
6% 370.5	26% 446.2	46% 473.7	66% 514.6	86% 602.7
7% 379.8	27% 447.8	47% 475.2	67% 517.8	87% 608.5
8% 387.6	28% 449.4	48% 476.7	68% 521.1	88% 614.4
9% 394.6	29% 450.9	49% 478.2	69% 524.6	89% 620.7
10% 400.5	30% 452.3	50% 479.7	70% 528.2	90% 627.2
11% 405.9	31% 453.7	51% 481.4	71% 532.1	91% 633.7
12% 410.6	32% 455.0	52% 483.1	72% 536.0	92% 640.7
13% 414.8	33% 456.3	53% 484.9	73% 540.1	93% 648.4
14% 418.4	34% 457.6	54% 486.7	74% 544.3	94% 655.9
15% 421.7	35% 458.9	55% 488.7	75% 548.9	95% 665.0
16% 424.7	36% 460.3	56% 490.6	76% 553.6	96% 674.6
17% 427.4	37% 461.6	57% 492.7	77% 558.3	97% 683.9
18% 430.0	38% 462.9	58% 494.8	78% 562.9	98% 693.9
19% 432.5	39% 464.2	59% 497.0	79% 567.6	99% 705.9
				FBP 714.3



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Res. Used
1	ODDB-25159SA	..\\205B0501.D\\205B0501_FID2_B	1.383	25.080	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 25250*

Mobil Pegasus  
805  
1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	9
Score Load, lbs .....	12
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	136
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	34
Weld Point, kg .....	200
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	63

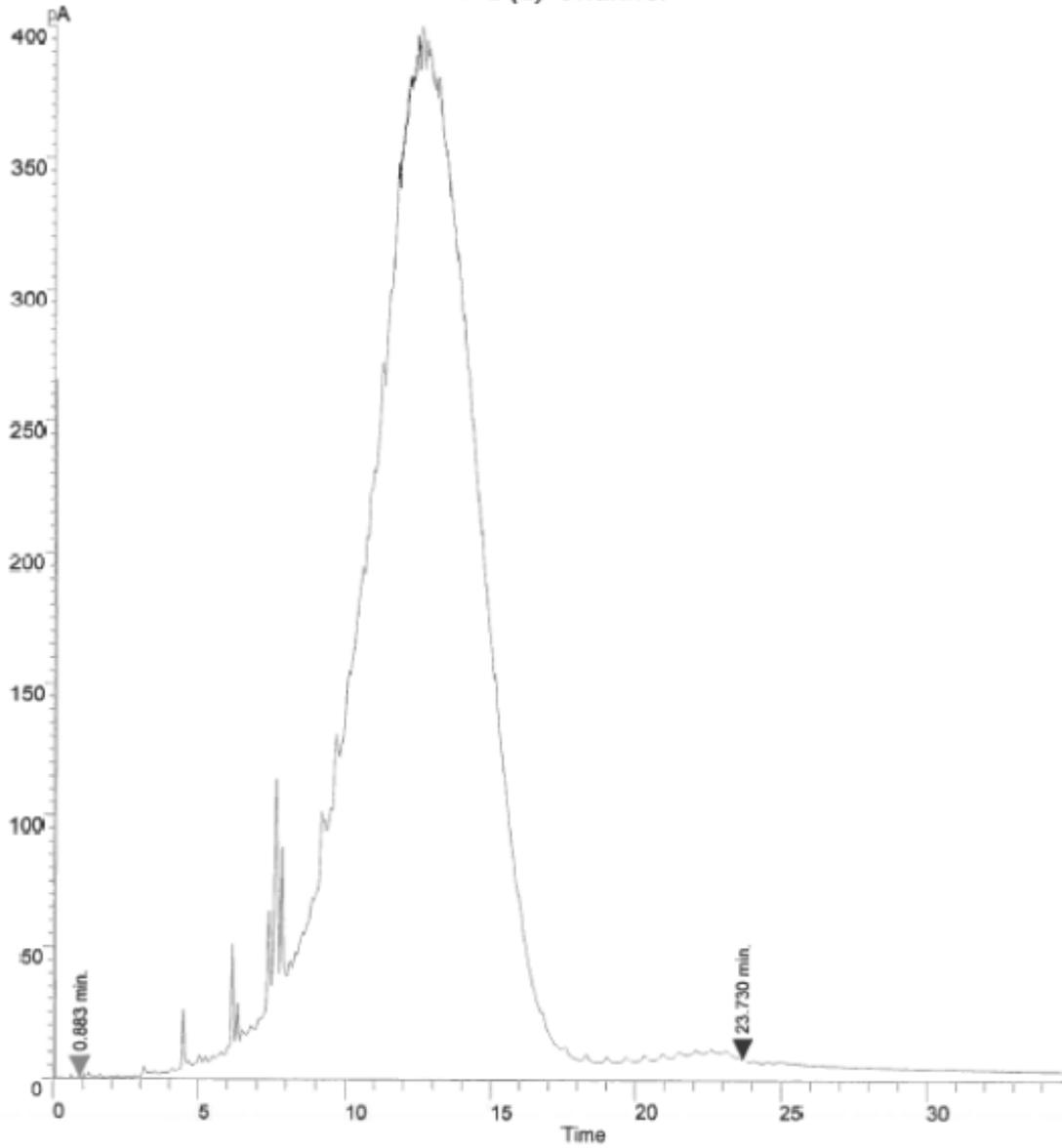
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP	338.1	20%	467.0	40%	495.3	60%	515.0	80%	538.2
1%	363.1	21%	468.9	41%	496.4	61%	516.1	81%	539.6
2%	384.2	22%	470.6	42%	497.4	62%	517.1	82%	541.0
3%	396.2	23%	472.3	43%	498.3	63%	518.1	83%	542.6
4%	401.9	24%	474.0	44%	499.3	64%	519.2	84%	544.2
5%	410.8	25%	475.6	45%	500.3	65%	520.3	85%	545.9
6%	419.2	26%	477.1	46%	501.3	66%	521.4	86%	547.7
7%	426.0	27%	478.6	47%	502.2	67%	522.5	87%	549.7
8%	431.6	28%	480.0	48%	503.2	68%	523.6	88%	551.8
9%	436.1	29%	481.5	49%	504.1	69%	524.7	89%	554.1
10%	440.5	30%	482.9	50%	505.1	70%	525.8	90%	556.5
11%	444.1	31%	484.2	51%	506.0	71%	526.9	91%	558.9
12%	447.6	32%	485.6	52%	506.9	72%	528.1	92%	561.8
13%	450.8	33%	486.9	53%	507.9	73%	529.3	93%	565.0
14%	453.5	34%	488.2	54%	508.9	74%	530.5	94%	568.7
15%	456.1	35%	489.4	55%	509.9	75%	531.7	95%	573.2
16%	458.5	36%	490.6	56%	510.9	76%	533.0	96%	580.2
17%	460.8	37%	491.8	57%	511.9	77%	534.2	97%	594.4
18%	463.0	38%	493.0	58%	512.9	78%	535.5	98%	634.2
19%	465.1	39%	494.1	59%	514.0	79%	536.8	99%	674.3
								FBP	689.6



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Rec.Used
1	ODDB-25250\$A	..\\208B0301.D\\208B0301_FID2_B	0.883	23.730	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
 November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
 Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 25251*

Mobil Pegasus  
 801  
 1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	9
Score Load, lbs .....	12
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	74
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	35
Weld Point, kg .....	200
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	80

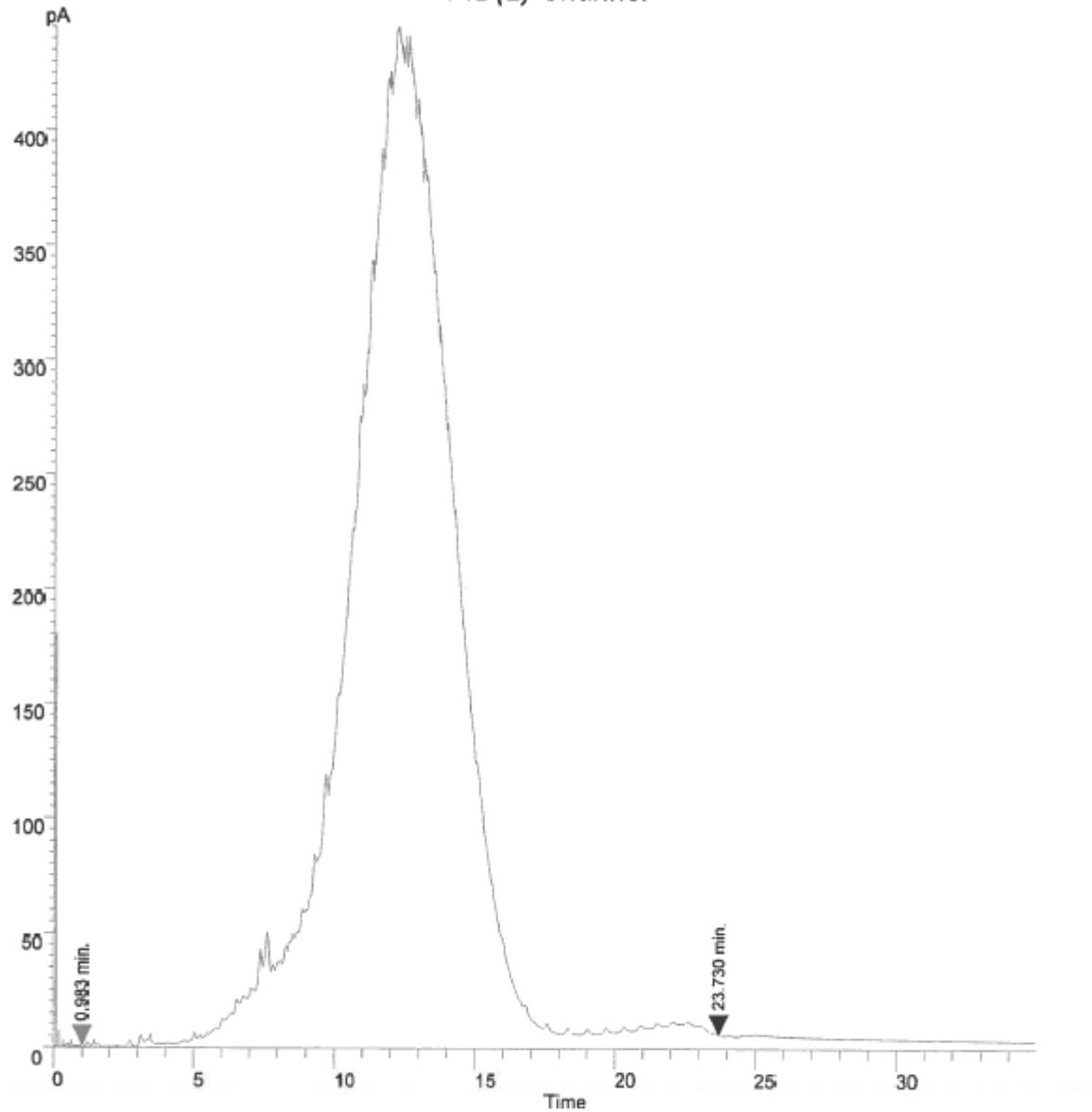
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP	355.5	20%	469.5	40%	492.3	60%	510.0	80%	532.2
1%	372.7	21%	470.9	41%	493.3	61%	511.0	81%	533.6
2%	391.1	22%	472.3	42%	494.3	62%	511.9	82%	535.1
3%	401.9	23%	473.7	43%	495.2	63%	512.9	83%	536.5
4%	413.3	24%	475.0	44%	496.2	64%	513.9	84%	538.1
5%	422.1	25%	476.2	45%	497.0	65%	514.9	85%	539.7
6%	429.3	26%	477.4	46%	497.8	66%	516.0	86%	541.4
7%	435.4	27%	478.5	47%	498.7	67%	517.0	87%	543.2
8%	440.6	28%	479.7	48%	499.5	68%	518.0	88%	545.2
9%	444.6	29%	480.8	49%	500.4	69%	519.1	89%	547.4
10%	448.3	30%	481.9	50%	501.2	70%	520.2	90%	549.9
11%	451.6	31%	483.1	51%	502.1	71%	521.3	91%	552.7
12%	454.2	32%	484.2	52%	503.0	72%	522.4	92%	555.8
13%	456.7	33%	485.2	53%	503.8	73%	523.5	93%	559.1
14%	459.0	34%	486.3	54%	504.7	74%	524.7	94%	563.1
15%	461.0	35%	487.3	55%	505.5	75%	525.9	95%	568.2
16%	462.9	36%	488.4	56%	506.4	76%	527.1	96%	575.2
17%	464.7	37%	489.4	57%	507.2	77%	528.3	97%	590.1
18%	466.5	38%	490.3	58%	508.1	78%	529.6	98%	633.5
19%	468.1	39%	491.3	59%	509.0	79%	530.9	99%	673.0
								FBP	687.9



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Rec Used
1	ODDB-25251\$A	..\\209B0401.D\\209B0401_FID2_B	0.983	23.730	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
 November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
 Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 23727*

Compressor Oil Ashless  
 ISO #100/150  
 1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	55
Score Load, lbs .....	60
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	133
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	48
Weld Point, kg .....	250
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	100

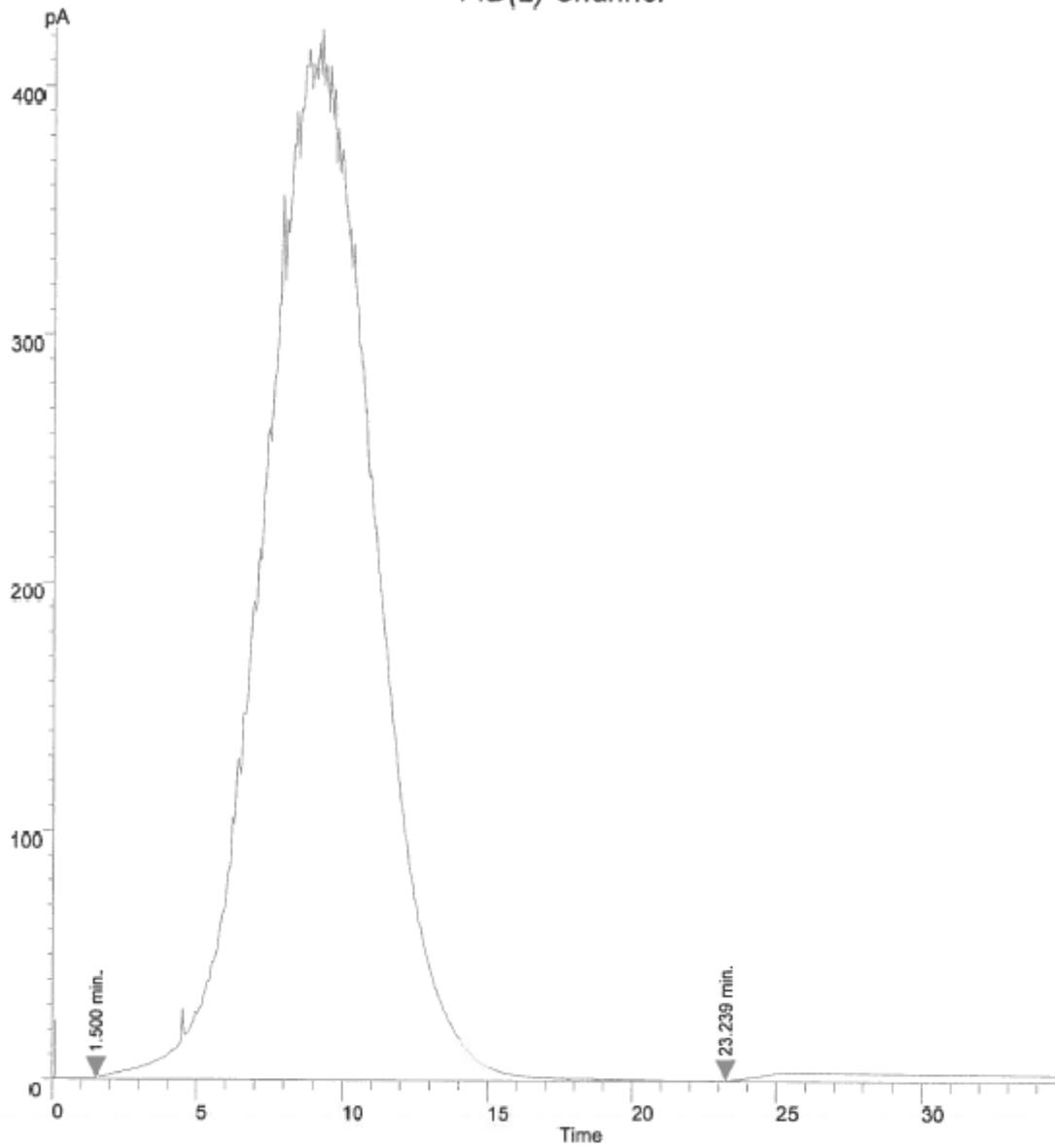
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP	310.0	20%	398.6	40%	421.7	60%	442.0	80%	465.5
1%	326.9	21%	400.0	41%	422.7	61%	443.1	81%	466.9
2%	344.5	22%	401.4	42%	423.6	62%	444.1	82%	468.4
3%	354.0	23%	402.7	43%	424.6	63%	445.3	83%	469.9
4%	360.6	24%	404.0	44%	425.6	64%	446.4	84%	471.5
5%	365.4	25%	405.2	45%	426.6	65%	447.5	85%	473.2
6%	369.2	26%	406.4	46%	427.6	66%	448.7	86%	474.9
7%	372.5	27%	407.7	47%	428.6	67%	449.8	87%	476.7
8%	375.5	28%	408.9	48%	429.6	68%	450.9	88%	478.7
9%	378.2	29%	410.1	49%	430.6	69%	452.0	89%	480.7
10%	380.6	30%	411.2	50%	431.6	70%	453.1	90%	483.0
11%	382.8	31%	412.4	51%	432.6	71%	454.2	91%	485.6
12%	384.9	32%	413.4	52%	433.6	72%	455.4	92%	488.3
13%	386.9	33%	414.5	53%	434.6	73%	456.6	93%	491.4
14%	388.9	34%	415.5	54%	435.7	74%	457.8	94%	494.9
15%	390.7	35%	416.6	55%	436.7	75%	459.0	95%	498.8
16%	392.4	36%	417.7	56%	437.7	76%	460.2	96%	503.3
17%	394.0	37%	418.7	57%	438.8	77%	461.5	97%	509.1
18%	395.6	38%	419.7	58%	439.9	78%	462.8	98%	517.6
19%	397.1	39%	420.7	59%	440.9	79%	464.1	99%	531.3
								FBP	544.3



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Rec.Used
1	ODDB-23727\$A	..\\206B0101.D\\206B0101_FID2_B	1.500	23.239	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 23728*

Biogas Landfill Gas Engine Oil  
SAE 40 (Gecat SAE 40 Low Ash)  
1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	40
Score Load, lbs .....	45
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

Corrected Load, kgf .....	109
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	46
Weld Point, kg .....	250
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	100

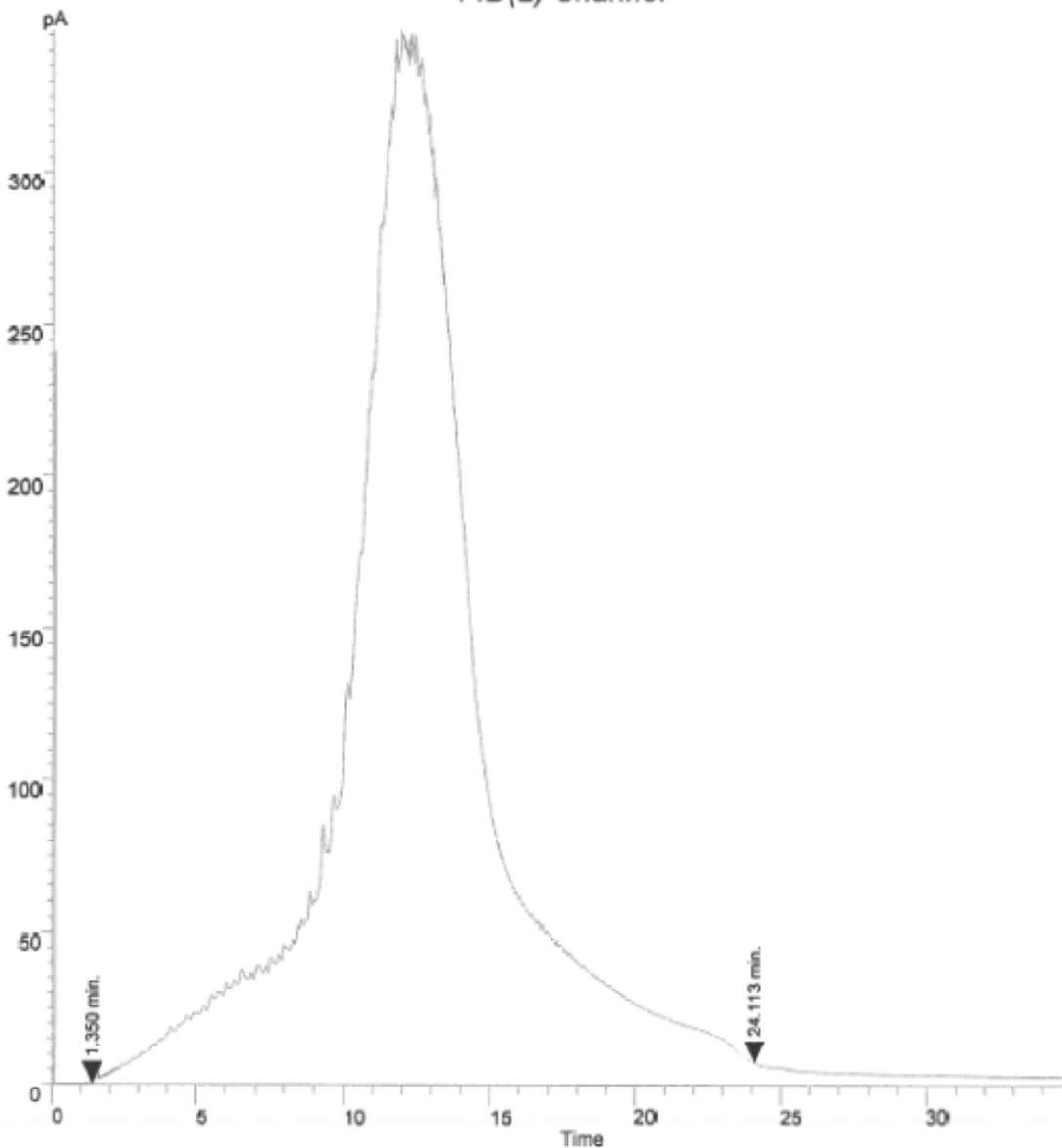
ASTM D6352 Boiling Range Distribution of Petroleum Distillates from 174 to 700 °C by GC

IBP	291.8	20%	462.9	40%	491.3	60%	512.8	80%	545.5
1%	308.9	21%	465.1	41%	492.4	61%	514.0	81%	548.7
2%	331.8	22%	467.0	42%	493.5	62%	515.2	82%	552.3
3%	349.1	23%	468.8	43%	494.7	63%	516.5	83%	556.3
4%	362.7	24%	470.4	44%	495.8	64%	517.8	84%	560.5
5%	374.7	25%	472.0	45%	496.9	65%	519.1	85%	565.1
6%	385.9	26%	473.6	46%	497.9	66%	520.4	86%	569.9
7%	396.5	27%	475.1	47%	498.9	67%	521.8	87%	575.0
8%	406.2	28%	476.5	48%	499.9	68%	523.1	88%	580.8
9%	415.0	29%	477.8	49%	500.9	69%	524.5	89%	586.8
10%	422.4	30%	479.1	50%	502.0	70%	526.0	90%	593.2
11%	429.0	31%	480.4	51%	503.0	71%	527.5	91%	599.9
12%	434.9	32%	481.6	52%	504.0	72%	529.0	92%	607.5
13%	440.2	33%	482.9	53%	505.1	73%	530.7	93%	615.4
14%	444.7	34%	484.2	54%	506.1	74%	532.4	94%	624.3
15%	449.2	35%	485.4	55%	507.2	75%	534.2	95%	633.7
16%	452.5	36%	486.6	56%	508.2	76%	536.1	96%	644.5
17%	455.4	37%	487.8	57%	509.3	77%	538.1	97%	656.4
18%	458.3	38%	489.0	58%	510.5	78%	540.4	98%	671.9
19%	460.7	39%	490.1	59%	511.7	79%	542.8	99%	688.2
								FBP	697.9



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies

**Signal**  
ASTM D6352  
FID(2) Channel



#	Sample ID	File	Start	End	Recovery	Rec.Used
1	ODDB-23728\$A	..\207B0201.D\207B0201_FID2_B	1.350	24.113	100.00	100.00



**Test Summary Report**  
 November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
 Steel Shield Technologies

*SwRI Lab# 25252*

SST-EPA

1 Gallon Plastic Jug

ASTM D2782 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (Timken Method)

Okay Load, lbs .....	75
Score Load, lbs .....	80
Temperature, °C .....	38

ASTM D2783 Measurement of Extreme-Pressure Properties of Lubricating Fluids (4-Ball Method)

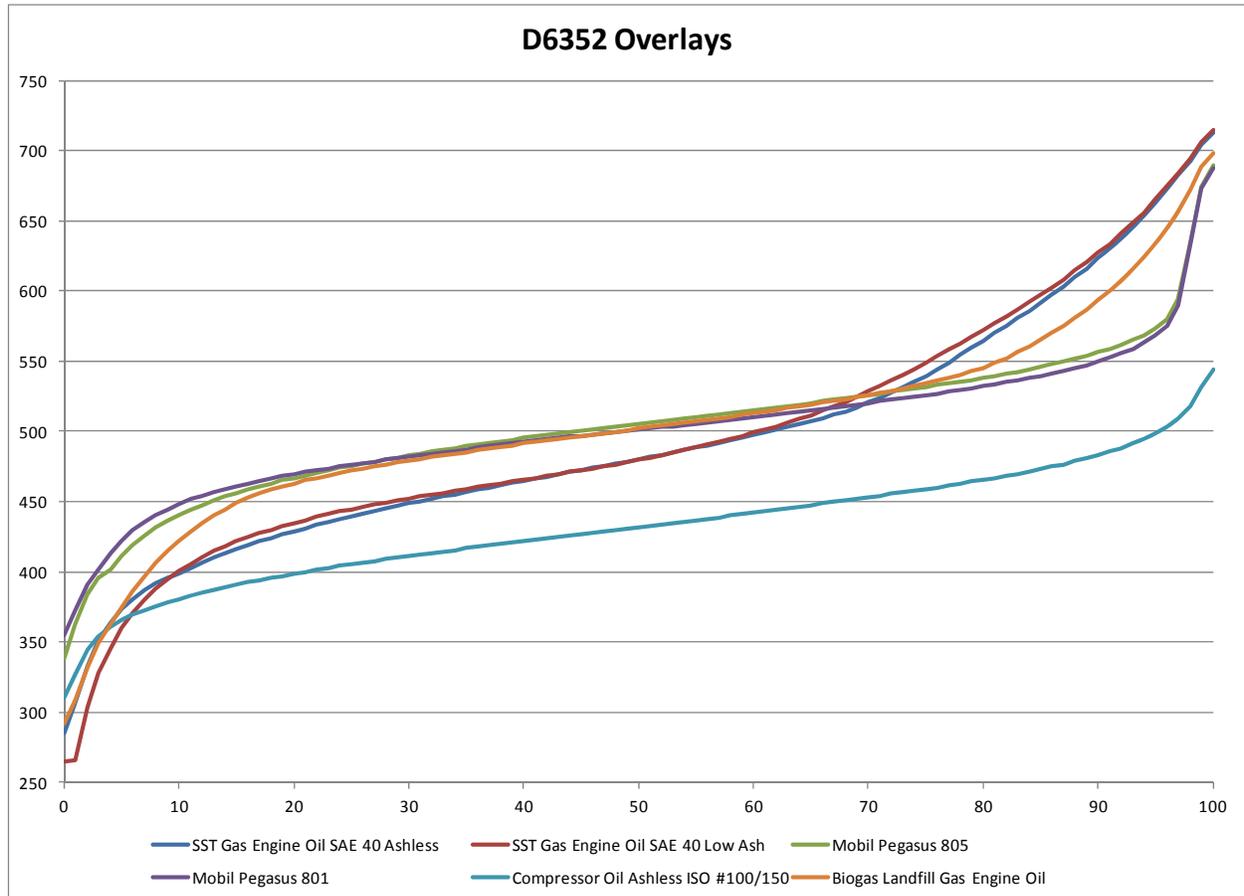
Corrected Load, kgf .....	
Load Wear Index, kgf.....	
Weld Point, kg .....	>800
Last Non Seizure Load, kg .....	80

Note 1: The information contained in this document is legally privileged and/or proprietary business information intended only for the use of the individual or the entity named above. If the reader of this document is not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any dissemination, distribution, or copy of this document is strictly prohibited. If you have received this document in error, please immediately notify us by telephone at 210/522-2964 and return the original document to the sender at the return address via the United States Postal Service.

Note 2: Institute shall not publish or make known to others the subject matter or results of the Project or any information obtained in connection therewith which is proprietary and confidential to Client without Client's written approval. No advertising or publicity containing any reference to Institute or any of its employees, either directly or by implication, shall be made use of by Client or on Client's behalf without Institute's written approval. In the event Client distributes any report issued by Institute on this Project outside its own organization, such report shall be used in its entirety, unless Institute approves a summary or abridgement for distribution.



**Test Summary Report**  
November 20<sup>th</sup>, 2014  
Steel Shield Technologies



In comparing the curves and D6352 chromatography, it is observed that samples SST Gas Engine oil SAE 40 Ashless and SST Gas Engine Oil SAE 40 Low Ash are very similar with the exception that the Low Ash oil appears to have an added component that is somewhat lighter than the rest of the oil. The bulk of this oil is lighter than the others; however it does have a larger proportion of heavier compounds. In general it has a broader array of hydrocarbons than the other oils. The Mobil Pegasus 801 and Mobil Pegasus 805 are essentially the same oil with the same boiling distribution. They both are a narrower cut reducing the amount of lighter and heavier hydrocarbon species. The Biogas Landfill Gas Engine Oil has a distribution in between the SST Gas Engine Oils and the Mobil Pegasus Oils. The Ashless Compressor oil is a significantly lighter oil than the rest of the samples.